



Assistive Technology for Executive Function

Memory, Initiation, Control, Self-monitoring, Planning,
Organization, & More

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Presenter

- RESNA Certified ATP
- M.S. in Rehabilitation Science and Technology
- Taught undergraduate and graduate level assistive technology courses at East Carolina University
- Developed an online graduate certificate program in AT for East Carolina University
- Director of Assistive Technology at Westminster Technologies



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Objectives

- Discuss Executive Functioning
- Explore Apps to help with Executive Functioning
- Discover Wearable Technology



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Executive Function

What is it?



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What is Executive Function?

- Three main areas:
 - Working Memory
 - Flexible Thinking
 - Self-Control (Inhibition)
- Group of mental skills
 - Working memory
 - Planning
 - Organizing
 - Self-Control
 - Attention & Focus
 - Prioritizing
 - Initiating
 - Emotion Regulation



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Development

- Development of executive functioning develops
 - Childhood
 - Mid-20's
- Causes
 - Brain development
 - Heredity
 - Environment
 - ADHD
 - Learning Disabilities
 - Slow Processing Speed



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What does it look like?

- Trouble with task initiation
- Inability to complete tasks
- Can't prioritize tasks
- Forget what they just learned or read
- Can't sequence steps or follow directions
- Trouble switching between tasks
- Fixate on tasks or things
- Overly emotional
- Can't organize thoughts
- Trouble organizing materials
- Difficulty managing time
- Anxiety over routines or rules are changed



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Everyday Challenges

- Sorting & organizing mail, files, important papers
- Staying calm when something unexpected happens
- Keeping up with deadlines, chores, and everyday tasks
- Paying bills, sticking to a budget
- Starting new activities/projects



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Apps

There's an app for that!

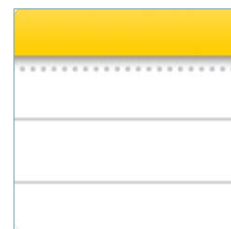


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Working Memory

- [Notability](#)
- [AudioNote](#)
- [OneNote](#)
- [GoodNotes](#)
- iOS Notes

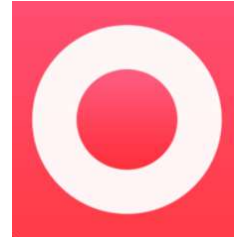
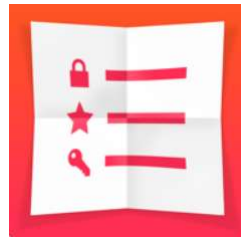


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Working Memory 2

- [Picture Scheduler](#)
- [Say&Go](#)
- [Just Press Record](#)
- [Cheatsheet Notes](#)

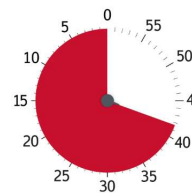


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Flexible Thinking

- [30/30](#)
- [Choiceworks](#)
- [VisTimer](#)
- [Time Timer](#)



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Task Initiation

- [First Then Visual Schedule \(FTVS\)](#)
- [iPrompts](#)
- [Plan It, Do It, Check It Off](#)

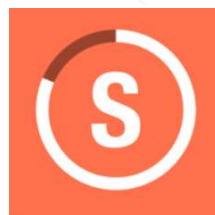
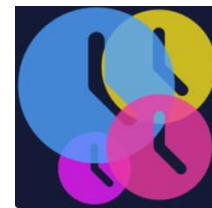


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Task Initiation 2

- [Due](#) – Reminders & Timers
- [MultiTimer](#)
- [Streaks](#)
- [Timewinder](#)

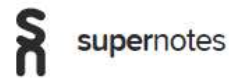
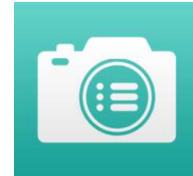


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Self-Monitoring

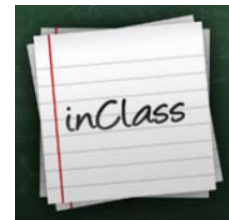
- Built-in Apps:
 - Reminders
 - Calendars
 - Alarms
- Screen Time
- [Alarmed](#)
- [PhotoMind](#)
- [Supernotes](#)



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Plan & Prioritize

- [Ayoa HD](#)
- [Launcher](#)
- [inClass](#)
- [Todoist](#)



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Organization

- [BugMe! Stickies](#)
- Due
- Google Keep
- [MindNode](#)
- [Popplet](#)

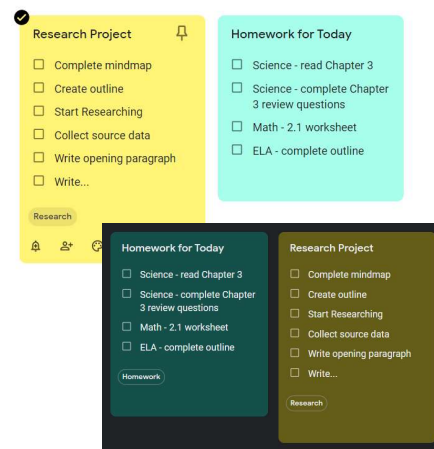
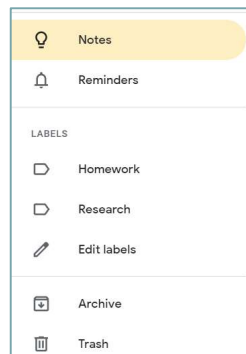


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Google Keep

- Notetaking Tool
- Available on the web, or mobile devices through an app
- Tools include:
 - Text
 - Lists
 - Images
 - Audio



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Emotional Control

- [RealLifeChange](#)
- [Calm](#)
- [Relax Melodies](#)
- [At Ease](#)



Wearable Technology

Take it wherever you go

Wearables

- Wearables
 - Manage
 - Schedules
 - Notifications
 - Information
 - Fitness Devices
 - Smartwatches
 - Focus Aids
 - Blind/Low-Vision watches
 - Tracking Tech



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Fitness Bands

- [Fitbit](#)
- [Garmin](#)



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Notifiers

- Ditto
 - Custom Vibration
 - Calls, Texts, Apps, Alarms, Email
 - Set up Favorites
 - Silent Alarms
- Martian
 - Analog smartwatch
 - Alerts & Notifications
 - Caller ID
 - Texts
 - Social Networking
 - Calendar
 - Voice Commands
 - Custom Vibration



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Focus

- ReVibe
 - Vibration Reminders
 - Step Counting
 - Watch
- Time Timer Watch
 - Custom Timers
 - Analog or Digital Displays
 - Custom Alarms



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Tactile

- [Dot](#)
 - Braille Watch
 - Time
 - Date
 - Alarm Clock
 - Timer
 - Stopwatch
 - Manage Calls
 - Text Messages
 - Organization
 - Social Networking

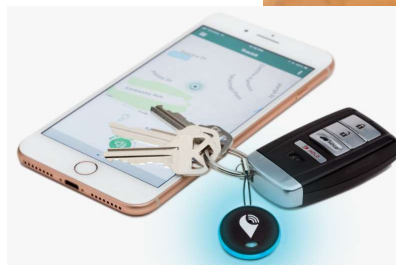
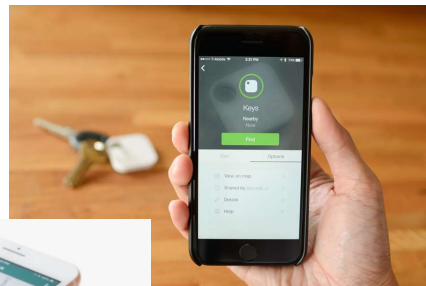


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Object Finder

- [Tile](#)
 - Sticker
 - Slim
 - Pro
 - Mate
- [TrackR](#)
 - Pixel
 - Coin-sized
 - LED lights
 - Ringer



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Smartwatch - Apple

- Apple Watch
 - Alarms
 - Reminders
 - Fantastical
 - Due
 - Just Press Record
 - OneNote
 - Clear (To Do Lists)
 - Breathe



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Smartwatch - Android

- Android Wear
 - Todoist
 - Google Keep
 - Wear Audio Recorder



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Smartwatch - Samsung

- [Samsung Galaxy Watch](#)
- Connects with favorite apps
 - Alarms
 - Reminders
 - Voice Memos
 - Tasks



Feature Matching Executive Functioning Apps

<u>Device</u>	<u>Output Features</u>	<u>Output reminders</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> iPad <input type="checkbox"/> iPhone <input type="checkbox"/> Android Tablet <input type="checkbox"/> Android Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Windows Tablet <input type="checkbox"/> Windows Phone	<input type="checkbox"/> Visual <input type="checkbox"/> Text <input type="checkbox"/> Images <input type="checkbox"/> Video <input type="checkbox"/> Icons <input type="checkbox"/> Colors <input type="checkbox"/> Auditory <input type="checkbox"/> Sounds <input type="checkbox"/> Alarms <input type="checkbox"/> Music <input type="checkbox"/> Voice <input type="checkbox"/> Tactile <input type="checkbox"/> Vibration	<input type="checkbox"/> Type <input type="checkbox"/> Frequency <input type="checkbox"/> Duration
<u>Input Method</u>	<u>Preferred Features</u>	<u>Executive Function Deficit Area</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> Typing Text <input type="checkbox"/> Voice <input type="checkbox"/> Pictures <input type="checkbox"/> Video <input type="checkbox"/> Drop Down Menus <input type="checkbox"/> Icons	<input type="checkbox"/> Nag <input type="checkbox"/> Snooze <input type="checkbox"/> Sync between devices <input type="checkbox"/> Notification Type <input type="checkbox"/> Banner <input type="checkbox"/> Alert <input type="checkbox"/> Push Notifications to others	<input type="checkbox"/> Impulse Control <input type="checkbox"/> Shift / Flexible Thinking <input type="checkbox"/> Emotional Control <input type="checkbox"/> Task Initiation <input type="checkbox"/> Planning and Prioritizing <input type="checkbox"/> Organization <input type="checkbox"/> Self Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/> Working Memory

Questions

Resources – App Finders

<https://www.augsburg.edu/class/groves/assistive-technology/everyone/>

<https://www.understood.org/en/tools/tech-finder>

<https://search.bridgingapps.org/dashboard>

Resources

Petschauer, Diana, and Stacy Driscoll. "Executive Functioning App Matrix_AbleNet_2016." *Google Docs*, Google, 2016, <http://bit.ly/ATexecfunc>.

Team, The Understood. "What Is Executive Function?" *Executive Functioning*, Understood, 17 Apr. 2020, www.understood.org/en/learning-thinking-differences/child-learning-disabilities/executive-functioning-issues/what-is-executive-function?_u=1%2A17991v4%2Adomain_userid%2AYW1wLU1ZWHDfdmJZVW44SIhuVURFWFIREEE.



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Perez, Luis, and Stacy Driscoll. "Wearable EF." *Google Docs*, Google, 2017, <http://bit.ly/EFwatch>.

"CTD Quick Takes: Executive Function Apps." *Center on Technology and Disability (CTD)*, 18 Oct. 2018, www.ctdinstitute.org/library/2018-10-17/ctd-quick-takes-executive-function-apps.

Perez, Luis. "Wearables as Supports for Executive Functioning and Independence." *Center on Technology and Disability (CTD)*, 16 Feb. 2018, www.ctdinstitute.org/library/2018-02-09/wearables-supports-executive-functioning-and-independence.



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Any Questions after Webinar

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